DAKOTA DATEBOOK/ATTITUDE

DAKOTA DATEBOOK: Fowl Play Dakota Attitude: Anton "Tony"

December 4, 2025 North Dakotans were both alarmed and annoyed by a crime spree in 1925. People kept an eye out for anyone who looked suspicious. In November, thieves visited the turkey farm of A.L. Orange, just outside of Jamestown. When neighbors returning from town noticed a suspicious car parked by the farm, they acted. The car sped off at high speed, and the neighbors followed, resulting in a high-speed chase that reached fifty miles per hour. The chasers got close enough to obtain the license plate number and a description of the getaway car. They shared the information with law enforcement, but the thieves managed to escape with nine turkeys.

That wasn't the last turkey theft of the year. On this date in 1925, readers of the Bismarck Tribune learned of another turkey theft—but this time the thief didn't get away. A call

came into the Bismarck sheriff's office on the night of December 2nd. William Lukes, who lived about seven miles from Bismarck, reported that someone was stealing his turkeys. The sheriff, his deputy, and a city patrolman hurried to the farm. Upon arrival, they noticed footprints in the snow. Following the tracks, they found a car with a turkey inside. More footprints led away from the car, so the officers followed them. At eight o'clock the next morning, they found Adolph Miller and immediately arrested him.

Justice came quickly for Miller. The following day, he was arraigned before Justice of the Peace Roland H. Crane on a charge of turkey theft and pleaded guilty. He was fined twenty dollars and ordered to pay court costs of eighty dollars. The sheriff was disappointed by the outcome. He regretted that Miller

received such a minor punishment, noting that stealing turkeys was a serious crime and should have more serious consequences. The sheriff believed Miller should have been sentenced to a year in prison, but current law did not allow for that.

Turkeys are still raised in North Dakota today. There are nine turkey farms in the state, producing about a million turkeys each year.

Dakota Datebook written by Carole Butcher

"Dakota Datebook" is a radio series from Prairie Public in partnership with the State Historical Society of North Dakota and with funding from the North Dakota Humanities Council. See all the Dakota Datebooks at prairiepublic.org, subscribe to the "Dakota Datebook" podcast, or buy the Dakota Datebook book at shopprairiepublic.org.

Dakota Attitude: Anton "Tony" Schaffner, Jr.

Interview: June 1, 2010 - County: McIntosh - City: Zeeland

Everyone Has a Talent Tony Schaffner took over the family farm in 1975 and has been farming ever since. Tony says, "Ever since I was a kid, we have been picking rocks. When my dad was farming, we did a lot of rock picking. When we bought that quarter of land just north of the farm, my wife and I picked about 90 percent of the rocks ourselves, basically by hand." During the 35 years Tony has been farming he has seen seven years of drought and "pretty much nothing.

"Oh, yes. During the dry years when we didn't have as much as a drop of rain and nothing to sell, certain bills still had to be paid—health expenses, groceries, utility bills. They all had to be paid. We were living pretty humble, I would say. We didn't spend a lot on

recreation, just kept our nose to the grindstone. My wife grew up in a very conservative family. Course, so did I. We just made do. It wasn't that we were ever starving, but we didn't live a very extravagant life either."

Tony is known as the "go-to" guy in Zeeland. "I guess I inherited that from my dad, too. He couldn't say no to anybody. We are all born with unique talents to use to benefit your fellow man. So what I find is that one should always be contributing something positive to the community. Everyone has a talent. Some people may or may not have discovered it or don't realize that they have it. Sometimes it takes someone to point it out to them.

"The overall community, my parents included, is the main factor in where I am today, both psychological and physically. What I have done with my life was influenced by my parents, but obviously some of the other people, especially some of the elderly people in Zeeland, influence me. Some of their kids were my classmates or under classmates. The parents did a good job in raising their kids. Their example also had an influence on me to a great extent."

(Editor's Note: The following profiles of North Dakota residents were collected by author James Puppe between 2004-2018, covering 617 subjects and 113,000 miles. He has given permission for his book to be serialized in North Dakota Newspapers at no charge. To find out how you can read the entire collection of Dakota Attitude profiles go to dakotaattitude.com.)

Battery storage developer addresses risks, grid benefits of North Dakota project

by: Peyton Haug
LINTON, N.D.
(North Dakota Monitor)
- Emmons County
residents had mixed but
mostly positive opinions
Thursday about a project
that would be North
Dakota's first-ever battery
storage site.

NextEra, the company overseeing the project, is looking to build an estimated \$181 million to \$191 million Battery **Energy Storage System** project that would use massive batteries to harbor wind energy when it's produced in excess — on days when wind harnessed by turbines exceed demand for electricity. Utility regulators will decide whether to give the proposal the final green light.

The batteries would be stored on 24 acres of an existing wind farm operated by NextEra. Storage sites are typically empty fields peppered with rows of massive, highly-secure battery units similar in size to shipping containers.

Similar projects have been popping up across the country as a way to smooth out grid congestion tied to energy sources variable generation. The technology receives production tax incentives from the federal government.

During a Public Service Commission hearing in Emmons County on Thursday, NextEra told utility regulators the storage site would have minimal adverse impacts on the area. Approximately two dozen people were in the audience.

Michael Bettis, a fire safety engineer for NextEra, said the major potential safety threats when it comes to Battery Energy Storage Systems are called "thermal runaway events."

Such events occur when a small portion of a battery unit fails and captures more heat than it can dissipate, Bettis said. Sometimes this occurs when water leaks into a unit; other times it's caused by general internal system failure.

Thermal events can result in fire, but they begin by expelling hydrogen, carbon dioxide and carbon monoxide into the atmosphere, according to Bettis. Part of the safety response plan involves

training local firefighters to let a fire burn within the storage site area because it consumes the hydrogen and the carbon compounds.

Bettis said of NextEra's 50 battery storage sites in the United States, there have been few thermal runaway events — none of which resulted in environmental contamination.

He also pointed to the project application, which outlines the constant on-site monitoring and procedures in place if a thermal event were to occur. NextEra later told the commission it's been in contact with local first responders to establish a safety plan.

The company also vowed to craft a plan for decommissioning the batteries and to provide associated financial insurance.

Public Service
Commission Chair Randy
Christmann previously
raised concerns about the
site using batteries made
in "adversarial" countries,
like China. But NextEra
told commissioners
Thursday the company
has since decided to use
lithium-ion batteries

sourced in the United States.

NextEra Environmental Specialist Dustin Wernicke said further impacts to the environment, such as air, water, soil and noise pollution, are minimal. He also said the company has consulted with some tribal representatives about possible discovery of cultural resources during construction.

Around 150 construction and one to three permanent jobs would be tied to the project, the company estimates, and the county is estimated to reel in \$7.2 million in property taxes over its 25-year lifespan.

After more than three hours of discussion with NextEra, commissioners heard testimony from a handful of area residents who had varying opinions on the project.

Sen. Jeff Magrum, R-Hazelton, asked the commission to hold off on issuing a permit until the Legislature has time to design guardrails and a specified tax structure for the new technology. Magrum's district is in Emmons county.

He said the Legislature

was "left out" of the process, and too much responsibility was placed on the county during the outset.

Pete Silbernagel, a former state lawmaker who owns a cabin near the proposed site, disagreed with Magrum's idea of bringing the Legislature into the approval process and said the benefits to securing the grid outweigh the potential safety risks.

"You're all well aware of the growing, increasing demand of electricity in this nation," he said. "I really appreciate the fact that North Dakota has an all-of-the-above approach. I think this project can significantly help provide the energy that we're going to need in the future."

North Dakota
Transmission Authority
Director Claire Vigesaa
told the Monitor he
supports the new
technology and its ability
to stabilize the grid, a
sentiment shared by
other residents as well
as the Dakota Resource
Council, an environmental
advocacy group.

"If executed in a manner that does not infringe on the rights and safety of the local community while bringing meaningful benefits to that community, this and future projects should be a good addition to the regional grid," Mike Graalum of the Dakota Resource Council said in a statement.

Emmons County has already approved the permits necessary to start construction. The project now awaits approval from the Public Service Commission.

According to Director of Utilities for the Public Service Commission Victor Schock, the decision will likely come in the next month or two, depending on how long it takes the company to provide information requested by the commission.

If approved, construction is slated to begin May 2026 and be completed by December that year.

NextEra is proposing a similar battery storage project on the other side of the state, in Burke County. The hearing for that project is scheduled for 10 a.m. Dec. 19 at the Bowbells Memorial City Hall.